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ORIGIN OFFICE P-01  
INFO OCT-91 CM-01 J-06 RA-01 EAP-80 COHIG-01 /019 A2 DTH  
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SECRETARY BAKER AND FOREIGN MINISTER DIAN HAD DISCUSSED  
THE VALUE OF A SERIES OF SUCH EXCHANGES ON SUBJECTS OF  
SPECIAL CONCERN, AND VISITS TO CHINA BY UNDER SECRETARIES  
KINMOTT AND BARTHOLOMEW (PENDING) WOULD BE USEFUL IN THAT  
REGARD.

4. END TEXT OF PRESS GUIDANCE. BEGIN TEXT OF EXCERPTS  
FROM THE APRIL 26, 1991 PRESS BRIEFING. THE SPOKESMAN WAS  
RICHARD BOUCHER.

MR. BOUCHER: ...THE NEXT ITEM CONCERNING MR. KINMOTT'S  
TRAVELS. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS  
ROBERT M. KINMOTT WILL PARTICIPATE IN A G-7 POLITICAL  
DIRECTORS MEETING THAT THE U.K. IS HOSTING IN HONG KONG  
NEXT WEEK. PRIOR TO THAT MEETING HE WILL ALSO MEET WITH  
HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

FOLLOWING HIS MEETINGS IN HONG KONG, UNDER SECRETARY  
KINMOTT WILL GO TO BEIJING WHERE HE WILL HOLD DISCUSSIONS  
WITH CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE FULL RANGE OF  
BILATERAL AND GLOBAL ISSUES OF CONCERN TO OUR COUNTRY.

IN ADDITION TO BRIEFING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON THE  
SECRETARY'S DISCUSSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CONTINUING  
OUR CLOSE DIALOGUE ON THE PROSPECTS FOR A CAMBODIAN  
SETTLEMENT, MR. KINMOTT WILL RAISE OUR CONCERN OF HUMAN  
RIGHTS, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND TRADE.

BEFORE RETURNING HOME, MR. KINMOTT WILL VISIT TOKYO FOR  
DISCUSSIONS WITH JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND  
POLITICAL FIGURES.

Q: CAN WE ASK QUESTIONS ON THAT?

MR. BOUCHER: YOU WANT ME TO TAKE QUESTIONS ON THAT? YES.

Q: WHAT ARE YOUR CONCERNS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, MISSILE  
PROLIFERATION AND TRADE?

MR. BOUCHER: THEY'RE THE CONCERNS THAT I THINK WE'VE OFTEN  
EXPRESSED FROM THE PODIUM HERE. THE CONCERN OF HUMAN  
RIGHTS ARE THE ONES THAT HAVE BEEN RAISED IN THE PAST WITH  
THE CHINESE BY THE SECRETARY AND OTHERS AND BY ASSISTANT  
SECRETARY SCHIFFER WHEN HE WAS IN BEIJING LAST DECEMBER,  
AND IN THE DIALOGUE THAT OUR EMBASSY HAS BEEN HAVING WITH  
THE CHINESE ON THE SUBJECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

ON PROLIFERATION, I THINK WE'VE SPOKEN MANY TIMES HERE  
BEFORE ABOUT THE NEED FOR GLOBAL CONTROLS ON THE  
PROLIFERATION OF VARIOUS ITEMS -- MISSILES, CHEMICAL  
WEAPONS AND OTHER ITEMS -- AND THIS IS CERTAINLY A HIGH  
PRIORITY FOR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND SOMETHING THAT WE  
WANT TO DISCUSS WITH THE CHINESE.

Q: WELL, WHAT HAVE THEY BEEN PROLIFERATING?

MR. BOUCHER: AGAIN, GEORGE, I THINK WE'VE TALKED ABOUT

SPECIFIC REPORTS AT TIMES HERE TO SOME EXTENT, BUT I DON'T  
HAVE A RUNDOWN OF CHINESE GUNS, IF YOU'RE ASKING FOR  
THAT. THE QUESTION WILL BE THAT WE BELIEVE THAT ALL  
COUNTRIES HAVE A VERY COMMON INTEREST IN NOT ENGAGING IN  
THE PROLIFERATION OF THESE WEAPONS THAT ARE DANGEROUS,  
. PARTICULARLY IN AREAS LIKE THE MIDDLE EAST, AND WE'LL BE  
TALKING TO THE CHINESE ABOUT THOSE CONCERNZ.

Q: IT SEEMS TO ME YOU EXHIBITED THEM LAST WEEK CONCERNING  
ALGERIA. I MEAN, ARE THEY DOING ANYTHING WRONG?

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MR. BOUCHER: I DON'T HAVE ANY SUCH LIST FOR YOU NOW, GEORGE.

Q: AND ON TRADE?

MR. BOUCHER: I REALLY DON'T HAVE ANY SPECIFICS ON TRADE AT THIS POINT. WE'VE HAD DELEGATIONS IN CHINA BEFORE TALKING ABOUT INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS. THAT REMAINS A PRIORITY FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND, OF COURSE, THE ISSUE OF OPEN TRADE IS OF CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES.

Q: DO YOU HAVE ANY REACTION TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN WHO YESTERDAY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXIT OUT OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OBSERVATIONS IT MAKES TOWARD CHINA?

MR. BOUCHER: I BELIEVE THOSE COMMENTS WERE IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PROCESS OF IPR RENEWAL THAT WE GO THROUGH IN THE UNITED STATES BASED ON OUR LAW. I THINK I EXPRESSED OUR VIEWPOINT ON THAT JUST THE OTHER DAY, SO I'LL STICK WITH THAT.

Q: THERE'S SOME VERY NEW ALLEGATIONS ON CHINESE HUMAN RIGHTS -- THAT THEY ARE USING LABOR CAMPS TO PRODUCE PRODUCTS, PARTICULARLY FOR THE AMERICAN MARKET, AND THAT THESE ARE BEING IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES. DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENT ON THAT?

MR. BOUCHER: I ADDRESSED THAT THE SAME DAY THAT I ADDRESSED OUR ATTITUDE TOWARDS IPR RENEWAL. WE'LL GET THAT FOR YOU FROM THE TRANSCRIPT.

Q: RICHARD, WHAT OFFICIALS WILL MR. KIMMITT BE MEETING WITH? DO YOU HAVE --

MR. BOUCHER: AT THIS POINT I DON'T HAVE A LIST.

Q: DO YOU KNOW WHEN HE WILL BE ARRIVING IN BEIJING?

MR. BOUCHER: LET ME SEE IF I CAN GET THE DATES FOR YOU.

Q: WILL KIMMITT BE DISCUSSING THIS REPORT ON THE USE OF SLAVE LABOR?

MR. BOUCHER: I DON'T KNOW.

Q: DOES THIS MEAN THAT REGINALD BARTHOLOMEW'S PLANNED TRIP IS OFF?

MR. BOUCHER: NO. BARTHOLOMEW'S TRIP IS STILL PENDING. THE SECRETARY AND FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN, IN THEIR MEETINGS LAST FALL, DISCUSSED THE VALUE OF THE SERIES OF EXCHANGES

ON SUBJECTS OF SPECIAL CONCERN AND VISITS TO CHINA BY UNDER SECRETARY KIMMITT AND UNDER SECRETARY BARTHOLOMEW THAT WE THOUGHT WOULD BE USEFUL IN THAT REGARD. BUT THE BARTHOLOMEW TRIP HASN'T BEEN SCHEDULED AT THIS POINT.

...Q: RICHARD, ON THE FLIGHT TO TEHRAN, WILL THERE BE ANY AMERICAN OFFICIALS ABOARD THAT CARGO PLANE?

MR. BOUCHER: WELL, IT'S AN AIR FORCE AIRPLANE AND THE PILOTS AND OTHERS ARE U.S. GOVERNMENT PEOPLE. YOU MEAN SOME SORT OF HIGH-LEVEL DELEGATE OR OFFICIAL LIKE THAT? I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY. I THINK IT'S JUST THE PEOPLE WHO HANDLE THE AIRPLANE AND HANDLE THE CARGO.

Q: KIMMITT IS NOT ON THE FLIGHT, IS HE?

MR. BOUCHER: NO, HE IS NOT ON THAT FLIGHT.

Q: KIMMITT IS THE MOST SENIOR PERSON TO GO TO BEIJING SINCE WHO AND WHEN?

Q: EAGLEBURGER-SCHIFFER DECEMBER '89.

MR. BOUCHER: THERE YOU GO. I GUESS. I CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING DIFFERENT THAN THAT. OF COURSE, YOU KNOW THE SECRETARY'S MET ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS WITH THE CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER -- LAST FALL IN CAIRO, NEW YORK, AND WASHINGTON. HE MET ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.

Q: SO I GUESS THE BAN ON HIGH-LEVEL CONTACTS IS NOW OVER SINCE HE'S ACTUALLY TAKING A TRIP TO BEIJING?

MR. BOUCHER: NO, CHRIS. NO, YOU GOT THAT ONE WRONG. SORRY.

LET ME TELL YOU ONE MORE THING. IT HAS BEEN CONSISTENT U.S. POLICY TO AUTHORIZE OCCASIONAL HIGH-LEVEL CONTACTS WITH THE CHINESE WHEN IT'S CLEARLY IN OUR INTERESTS TO DO SO. FOR EXAMPLE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY SCHIFFER VISITED BEIJING LAST DECEMBER FOR AN INTENSIVE DISCUSSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY SOLOMON WENT THERE LAST MONTH TO DISCUSS IMPORTANT REGIONAL ISSUES SUCH AS CAMBODIA AND THE GULF.

Q: THIS IS ONE OF THESE BANS THAT'S MORE NOVOCAIN IN THE BREACH THAN IN THE OBSERVER SINCE --

MR. BOUCHER: AHAH, I HATE TO HAVE TO SAY THIS TO YOU, BUT I THINK THIS IS THE SAME THING THAT WE SAID RIGHT FROM THE BEGINNING ABOUT WHAT THE POLICY WAS. THERE WERE CERTAIN HIGH-LEVEL CEREMONIAL EXCHANGES THAT DID NOT TAKE PLACE, THAT WERE CANCELLED. BUT WE HAVE SAID ALL ALONG THAT WHEN WE HAD ISSUES OF CONCERN THAT WE WANTED TO PURSUE, NEEDED TO PURSUE WITH THE CHINESE, THAT WE WOULD HAVE APPROPRIATE DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS TO DO THAT, AND THAT'S WHAT WE HAVE BEEN DOING WITH OCCASIONAL HIGH-LEVEL CONTACTS.

Q: SWITCHING BACK TO THE REFUGEES --

Q: CAN I ASK ONE MORE ON CHINA? DO YOU HAVE A LIST THERE OF THE SANCTIONS THAT ARE STILL IN EFFECT?

MR. BOUCHER: NO, I DON'T. NOTHING MUCH HAS CHANGED RECENTLY.

Q: MILITARY SALES, HIGH-LEVEL EXCHANGES OF A CEREMONIAL NATURE; THERE ARE OTHERS BEYOND THAT?

MR. BOUCHER: YES. I DON'T HAVE THE FULL LIST IN MY HEAD, GEORGE. WE'VE SAID IT BEFORE AND IT HASN'T CHANGED. I DIDN'T BRING IT TODAY. I'M SORRY.

Q: WOULD THIS BE THE FIRST TRIP OF A HIGH LEVEL OFFICIAL TO BEIJING SINCE SOLOMON'S VISIT LAST MONTH?

MR. BOUCHER: YES, SINCE LAST MONTH.

Q: ANYBODY ELSE WHO HAS BEEN SINCE --

MR. BOUCHER: I'M NOT AWARE OF ANYONE ELSE.

Q: SOLOMON, AT HIS DEPARTING NEWS CONFERENCE, MENTIONED THE "CONCERNS" THAT STILL REMAIN BETWEEN BEIJING AND WASHINGTON ON NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND SALES TO TIBET

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COUNTRIES. WHAT HAS CHANGED BETWEEN THEN AND NOW THAT  
WOULD HEIGHTENED OUR CONCERN OR BE CAUSE FOR KIMMITT TO BE  
GOING IN PLACE OF BARTHOLOMEW?

MR. BOUCHER: I DIDN'T SAY THAT ANYTHING HAD CHANGED THAT  
WOULD HEIGHTENED OUR CONCERN. THESE ARE SUBJECTS OF  
CONTINUING INTEREST TO OUR GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE SUBJECTS  
THAT WE THINK ARE OF CONTINUING INTEREST TO THE CHINESE  
GOVERNMENT, AND WE WANT TO PURSUE THESE ISSUES WITH THE

CHINESE. I'M NOT SAYING THAT OUR CONCERN ARE ANY  
DIFFERENT THAN THE ONES THAT WE'VE ALWAYS HAD ON THE ISSUE  
OF PROLIFERATION.

Q: IS KIMMITT, BECAUSE OF HIS POSITION AT THE STATE  
DEPARTMENT -- HIS PRESENCE THERE, MIGHT BE MORE CONVINCING  
TO THE CHINESE?

MR. BOUCHER: I THINK I WENT THROUGH THE PURPOSES OF MR.  
KIMMITT'S VISIT. IT WAS A NUMBER OF PURPOSES, A BROAD  
RANGE OF ISSUES THAT WILL BE DISCUSSED. WE HAVE A NUMBER  
OF COMMON INTERESTS WITH THE CHINESE WE'RE PURSUING RIGHT  
NOW SUCH AS CAMBODIA. WE ALSO HAVE A NUMBER OF ISSUES  
THAT WE WANT TO RAISE WITH THEM.

Q: DO YOU HAVE ANYTHING NEW ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SALES OF  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO PAKISTAN BY CHINA?

MR. BOUCHER: NO. I DON'T THINK I HAVE HAD ANYTHING OLD ON  
THE SUBJECT EITHER, MARK.

...Q: COULD YOU GIVE ME MORE INFORMATION ABOUT MR.  
KIMMITT'S SPEECH IN TOKYO? AND WHAT KIND OF TALKS WILL HE  
HAVE WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS?

MR. BOUCHER: WE'LL BE DISCUSSING WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS A  
WHOLE BROAD RANGE OF ISSUES, I'M SURE, INCLUDING THE  
CURRENT RELIEF EFFORTS IN IRAQ, U.N. ACTIVITIES, THE  
COMMON INTEREST WE HAVE IN REGIONAL ISSUES. I'M SURE IT  
WILL BE QUITE A BROAD RANGE OF TOPICS.

Q: INCLUDING THE VIETNAM ISSUE?

MR. BOUCHER: I'M SORRY?

Q: THE VIETNAM ISSUE, OR RECENT JAPANESE EFFORTS TO SET UP  
A BETTER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION?

MR. BOUCHER: I'M SURE THOSE ARE LIKELY ISSUES. I REALLY  
DON'T HAVE A COMPLETE AGENDA FOR YOU.

Q: RICHARD, THERE WAS A REPORT EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE  
CHINESE LEADER DENG XIAOPING HAD THREATENED TO FLOOD  
NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES WITH HUNDREDS AND MILLIONS OF  
CHINESE REFUGEES IF THE WEST CONTINUES TO PRESS BEIJING ON  
ITS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. IF THAT REPORT IS TRUE, THE  
SITUATION COULD BE VERY SERIOUS.

THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TELECOMMUNICATIONS WITH  
YOUR EMBASSY IN BEIJING, HAVE YOU SEEN ANY REPORT ABOUT  
SUCH A THREAT?

MR. BOUCHER: I HAVE NOT PERSONALLY SEEN ANYTHING LIKE  
THAT. I'LL SEE IF THERE IS SOMEBODY THAT HAS SOMETHING,  
BUT I HAVE NOT SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THAT.

...Q: DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENT ON THE CEASEFIRE AGREEMENT  
BY THE CAMBODIAN PARTIES THERE?

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MR. BOUCHER: THE PROCESS -- THE PROPOSAL, SHALL I SAY, WAS  
ONE PUT OUT BY THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL AND THE  
CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE PARIS-CAMBODIA CONFERENCE, FRANCE AND

INDONESIA.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, BOTH THE NON-COMMUNIST FORCES OF PRINCE  
SINAHOUK AND THE PHNOM PENH REGIME ACCEPTED THE TRUCE.  
VIETNAM HAS ALSO ENDORSED THE TRUCE AND THIS MORNING THERE  
ARE, OF COURSE, REPORTS THAT THE KHMER ROUGE HAS ACCEPTED  
IT AS WELL.

IT IS A TRUCE THAT WOULD BEGIN ON MAY 1, AND WOULD  
CONTINUE THROUGH THE NEXT MEETING OF THE CAMBODIAN SUPREME  
NATIONAL COUNCIL WHICH IS SCHEDULED IN JAKARTA TENTATIVELY  
IN MID-MAY.

LET ME REMIND YOU, LAST AUGUST THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER  
MEMBERS OF THE FIVE CALLED ON THE CAMBODIAN PARTIES  
TO EXERCISE MAXIMUM SELF-RESTRRAINT TO CREATE THE PEACEFUL  
CLIMATE REQUIRED TO FACILITATE THE ACHIEVEMENT AND THE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF A COMPREHENSIVE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.  
THAT REMAINS OUR POSITION. WE FAVOR SUCH SELF-RESTRAINT,  
INCLUDING A CEASEFIRE AS WELL AS OTHER VOLUNTARY STEPS TO  
IMPROVE THE CLIMATE IN WHICH NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING HELD.

AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, A CEASEFIRE AND OTHER TEMPORARY  
STEPS WILL BE MOST MEANINGFUL TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY LEAD  
TO A COMPREHENSIVE SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, AND WE HOPE THAT  
THE UPCOMING SUPREME NATIONAL COUNCIL MEETING WILL MAKE  
PROGRESS TOWARDS ACHIEVING THAT SETTLEMENT.

5. END EXCERPTS FROM THE APRIL 26 BRIEFING. BEGIN TEXT  
OF QUESTION AND ANSWER POSTED BY THE DEPARTMENT FOLLOWING  
THE PRESS BRIEFING:

Q: WHEN WILL MR. KIMMITT BE ARRIVING IN BEIJING TO TALK TO  
CHINESE OFFICIALS?

A: UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS ROBERT  
KIMMITT IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN BEIJING FROM HONG KONG  
MAY 5. HE WILL ALSO BE IN TOKYO MAY 7 TO MAY 8.

6. END TEXT OF POSTED QUESTION AND ANSWER.  
EAGLEBURGER

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